Author Index

Abdou A. M., 263
Abuaboud O., 238
Agunos A. C., 404
Ahn Y-J, 309
Alexander D. J., 99,189
Allott M. L., 471
Alogninouwa T., 109
Alvarado I., 93
Alvarez R., 211
Amann O., 58
Ambrosini F., 487
Andrea Kovács, 49
Antarasena C., 250
Ask B., 147
Atta A. M., 263

Bakonyi T., 224
Ball H. J., 302
Ball N. W., 495
Barker I. K., 17
Batchenko G. V., 379
Batista-González C. M., 206
Beato M. S., 154,400
Beckett A., 495
Beregszászi A., 4
Bertelsen M. F., 316
Bettini F., 154
Biggs P. M., 417
Binnington B., 286,404
Biró É., 341
Bisgaard M., 165,341,487
Blacksell S. D., 250
Bleyen N., 238
Bochkov Y. A., 379
Bojesen A. M., 165
Borisov A. V., 379
Bozzato E., 327
Britton P., 122
Browning G. F., 53,63,471
Burch D. G. S., 211
Bustin J. C., 30

Callait-Cardinal M. P., 109
Calvert V. M., 173
Capua I., 154,189,400
Cargill P., 429
Cattoli G., 154,400
Cauwerts K., 160
Cavanagh D., 3,122
Chang C. I., 320
Chauve C., 109
Chen J., 394
Cheng H. L., 320
Chiers K., 230
Cho S-H, 309
Choi J. G., 443
Christensen J. P., 165,487
Chulu J. L. C., 320
Cianci D., 487
Colson C. A., 449
Connor T. J., 254
Corbanie E. A., 475
Creelan J. L., 173
Culver F., 122

Decostere A., 160,230
Dencsö L., 4
Devlin J. M., 449
Devriese L. A., 160
Devriese L., 230
Dobos-Kovács M., 4,49,224
Dolz R., 77
Dorrestein G. M., 58
Drury S. E., 122
Drygin V. V., 379
Ducatelle R., 182
Duchateau L., 230
Duchatel J. P., 30
Dunn P. A., 435

Eigaard N. M., 165,487
Ekstrøm C.T., 487
El Barkouky E. M., 263
Elaroussi M. A., 263
Estevez C., 93

Fakhrul Islam A. F. M., 42
Farsang A., 49
Feberwee A. 35,359
Flythe M. D., 182
Froyman R., 230

Ganapathy K., 429
Gancz A. Y., 17
Gantois I., 182
Gelb, Jr. J., 127
Genovese K. J., 217,465
Gibson J. S., 335
Gielkens A. L. J., 35,359
Giese S. B., 316
Glávits R., 4
Goddeeris B. M., 238
Gómez-Meda B. C., 206
González-Rodríguez A., 206
Gough R. E., 122
Gould G., 293
Goyal S. M., 117
Grabensteiner E., 280
Graham D. A., 173
Greve S., 330
Grøndahl C., 316
Groves P. J., 42
Guo Y., 373
Gwakisa P. S., 270

Haesebrouck F., 160,182
Hajdú Z., 341
Hampson D. J., 12
Han Z., 394
Harding C., 211
Hatab M. H., 263
He H., 217,465
Hess M., 280
Hoerr F. J., 455
Hsu C. J., 320
Hunter B., 17
Hunter D. B., 404

Ignjatovic J., 293
Igyártó B-Z, 341
Islam A., 42
Ivanics É., 4,224

Jacobs A., 238
Jaensch S. M., 38
Jagoda Ignatovic, 63
Jarosinski K. W., 435
Jeffery N., 53
Jeon W. J., 443
Jeong Ok M., 443
Ji W. T., 320
Joh S. J., 443
Jones R. C., 429

Kabell S., 341
Kaffashi A., 471
Kaiser P., 102,465
Kaldhusdal M., 367
Kaszanyitzky É., 4
Kim J. H., 443
Kim M. C., 443
Kim M-C, 309
Kim S-J, 309
Kirkpatrick N. C., 449
Klinkenberg D., 359
Kogut M. H., 102,217,465
Kong X., 394
Kwon H-J, 309
Kwon J. H., 443
Kwon Y. K., 443

Ladman B. S., 127
Landman W. J. M., 330,359,475
Larsen S., 367
Lee C., 141
Lee E. K., 443
Lee L. H., 320
Lee Y. J., 443
Li L., 455
Liebhart D., 280
Lindsay R., 17
Liu H. J., 320
Liu S., 394
Lloyd S., 335
Lockaby S. B., 455
Loupos A. B., 127
Lowry V. K., 217
Lu H., 435
Lumeij J. T., 58
Luna-Aguirre J., 206

Magyar A., 341
Mahmoudian A., 449

Majó N., 77
Manarolla G., 277
Mancin M., 154
Mándoki M., 224
Manvell R. J., 99
Mardani K., 63
Marien M., 230
Martel A., 160,230
Martin E., 286
Matthijs M. G. R., 475
McCullagh J. J., 320
McCullough S. J., 173
McNamee P. T., 320
McNulty M. S., 254
Miklós Rusvai, 224
Milani A., 154
Minga U. M., 270
Moffett D. A., 254
Mohamed F. R., 263
Montiel E., 429
Msoffe P. L. M., 270
Mtambo M. M. A., 270
Mutinelli F., 327

Nagy B.,349
Nagy E., 49
Nauwynck H., 203
Nemes C. S., 4
Nemes C., 224
Nie W., 373
Nógrády N., 349
Noormohammadi A. H., 53,63,449,471
Novoa-Garrido M., 367

Ojkic D., 286
Oláh I., 341
Olsen J. E., 270
Ordóñez G., 77
Oxberry S. L., 12

Palya V., 495
Parsons G., 99
Pasmans F., 160,182
Pászti J., 349
Patnayak D. P., 117
Peek R., 330
Permin A., 165,487
Perozo F., 93
Perry R., 86
Pevzner I. Y., 102,465
Pikó H., 349
Pisoni G., 277
Pitcovski J.,134
Poonia B., 435
Porta R., 77
Promkuntod N., 250
Prommuang P., 250
Pujols J. 77,
Purvis L. B., 93

Raidal S. R., 38,86
Ramos-Ibarra M. L., 206
Rampin T., 277
Ran D., 404
Recordati C., 277
Remon J. P., 475
Reynaud M. C., 109
Rodgers J. D., 302
Rothwell L., 102
Russell J. B., 182

Sándor Bernáth, 49
Sanei B., 286
Sapats S., 293
Schat K. A., 435
Schou T. W., 487
Scott A. N. J., 495
Shao Y., 394
Shapiro J., 286
Shcherbakova L. O., 379
Shih W. L., 320
Sirimujalin R., 250
Sironi G., 277
Smith D. A., 17
Smyth J. A., 30,254,302,495
Spackman E., 141
Stegeman J. A., 35,147,359
Stephens C. P., 12
Stewart M. E., 86
Swaggerty C. L., 102,217,465
Swayne D. E., 141
Swinton J., 286
Szeredi L., 4

Terregino C., 154,400
Timbermont L., 182
Tiwari A., 117
Todd D., 30,495
Todd V., 429
Tong G., 394
Toro H., 455
Torres-Bugarín O., 206
Trinidad L., 293

Underwood G. J., 42

Valks M., 211
Vallieres M., 286
van Arendonk J. A. M., 147
van der Heijden H. M. J. F., 330
van der Waaij E. H., 147
van Eck J. H. H., 147,475
Van Immerseel F., 182
van Santen E., 455
van Santen V. L., 455
Vandemaele F., 238
vanderMeer E., 238
Vascellari M., 327
Vasserman Y., 134
Vernooij J. C. M., 35,359
Vervaet C., 475
Villegas P., 93
Vindevogel H., 30
Visschers M. J. M., 58
von Banniseht-Wysmuller Th., 35,359

Walkden-Brown S. W., 42
Wang C. Y., 320
Wang Z., 373
Westerhof I., 58

Yang X., 373
Yoo D., 404
Youssef S. A., 404

Zamora-Perez A. L., 206
Zenner L., 109
Zhang Q., 394
Zúñiga-González G. M., 206

Subject Index 2006, Volume 35

Airborne microspheres, deposition in respiratory tract of chickens, 475
Amazon parrot (*Amazon viridigenalis Cassin*), coronavirus from, 122
Antibodies, recombinant, chicken, against infectious bursal disease virus, 293
Anti-nuclease humoral immune response in model for osteomyelitis and bacterial chondronecrosis, 302
Ascardia galli infection with concurrent Salmonella enteritidis in two lines of chickens, 487
Avian hepatitis E virus, hepatitis-splenomegaly and fatty liver haemorrhage syndrome in flax-fed layer flocks, 404
Avian influenza virus,
  Anti-N3 indirect immunofluorescence test, in DIVA vaccination strategy, 154
  challenge of to the veterinary community, Review Article, 189
  DIVA vaccination strategy, Anti-N3 indirect immunofluorescence test in, 154
  H9N2, low pathogenic, recurrent, Korea, 309
  H9N8, in chickens in Korea, 443
  H10N7, in smuggled poultry carcases, characterisation of, 400
  inactivated North American and European H5N2 vaccines protect chickens against Asian H5N1, 141
  Korea, low pathogenic recurrent H9N2, in, 309
  Korea, H9N8 in chickens, 443
  low pathogenic H9N2, recurrent, Korea, 309
  Review Article, challenge to the veterinary community, 189
  tissue tropism, Thailand strain of high pathogenicity (H5N1) in native chickens, Japanese quail and ducks, 250
Avian nephritis virus, phylogenetic diversity, 224
Avian pneumovirus
  subtype C, challenge model, 117
  vaccine, interaction with Newcastle disease virus vaccines in chickens, 429
Avian reovirus, monoclonal antibodies against σC protein for virus detection, 320

Brachyspira
  intermedia, antimicrobial susceptibility, 12
  pilosicoli,
    antimicrobial susceptibility, 12
    tiamulin treatment, 211

Chicken anaemia virus,
  anti-nuclease humoral immune response in model for osteomyelitis and bacterial chondronecrosis, 302
  lymphocyte depletion in thymus, 254
  viral load following intraocular inoculation, 471
Chondronecrosis, bacterial, and osteomyelitis, model of 302
Circovirus,
  goose, serological diagnosis, 495
  in adult, young and embryonic pigeons, 30
  inclusion bodies, intestinal muscle cells, canary, 277
  novel, in Australian ravens (*Corvus coronoide*), 86
Clostridium perfringens, caecal counts of, association with gizzard lesions, 367
Coccidiosis, effects of supplementary dietary oils on, 373
Colibacillosis, defining susceptibility of broiler chicks, 147
Coronavirus from a green-cheeked Amazon parrot (*Amazon viridigenalis Cassin*), 122
Corvus coronoide, Australian, novel circovirus in, 86
Cytokine mRNA profiles in chickens with differential heterophil-mediated innate immune responses, 102

Ducks, infectivity of *Histomonas meleagridis* in, 109

Escherichia coli
  Class 1 integrons, conjugal transfer of, with and without virulence-associated genes, 349
  Class 1 integrons, conjugal transfer of, in extra-intestinal and intestinal *E. coli*, 349
  effect of immunization with lectin domain of PapGII, 238
  enterotoxin LT, genetic detoxification and adjuvant-activity, 134
Enterotoxin LT of *Escherichia coli*, genetic detoxification and adjuvant-activity, 134
Exocrine pancreatic insufficiency in pigeons, 58

Fatty liver haemorrhage syndrome and hepatitis-splenomegaly in flax-fed layer flocks, associated with avian hepatitis E virus, 404
Feathering gene,
  linked to degranulation and oxidative burst, 465
  not linked to cytokine/chemokine mRNA expression, 465
Fertilizer spillage, poisoning of gulls (*Laru novaehollandiae*), 38
Flax-fed layer flocks, fatty liver haemorrhage syndrome and hepatitis-splenomegaly, associated with avian hepatitis E virus, 404
FTA® paper, for detection of Newcastle disease virus, 93

Genotoxic damage, nuclear abnormalities, erythrocytes of parrots, 206
Gizzard lesions, associated with *Clostridium perfringens*, 367
Goose
  circovirus, serological diagnosis of, 495
  haemorrhagic polyomavirus, pathology in goose embryos, 49
  spirochaetes associated with typhlocolitis, 4
Green cheeked Amazon parrot (*Amazon viridigenalis Cassin*), coronavirus from, 122
Gulls (*Laru novaehollandiae*), poisoning of, urea fertilizer spillage, 38

Hepatitis E virus, see Avian hepatitis E virus
hepatitis-splenomegaly and fatty liver haemorrhage syndrome in flax-fed layer flocks, associated with avian hepatitis E virus, 404
Heterophil
  cytokine mRNA profiles in chickens with differential heterophil-mediated innate immune responses, 102
  functions of modern commercial and wild-type Rio Grande turkeys, 217
Histomonas meleagridis,
  genotyping based on internal transcribed spacer-1 sequences, 330
  infectivity in ducks, 109
  mono-eukaryotic culture of, 280
  turkeys and chickens, rapid transmission, cloacal infection, 280

Immunodeficiency, epidemiological and experimental evidence for, affecting infectious bronchitis disease, 455
Infectious bronchitis virus,
  epizootiology in Russia, 379
  immunodeficiency, epidemiological and experimental evidence for, affecting IB, 455

Italy 02 genotype, antigenic and molecular characterization, 77
S1 gene sequence comparison for prediction of cross-immunity, 127
S1 gene characteristics of vaccines used in China, 394
Chinese vaccines, efficacy against heterologous strains, 394
typing of, restriction analysis of 3' 7.5 kb, 63
Infectious bursal disease virus,
anti-nuclease humoral immune response in model for osteomyelitis and bacterial chondronecrosis, 302
chicken recombinant antibodies against, 293
heterophil granulocyte depletion, impact on, 341
Infectious laryngotracheitis virus,
characterization of Canadian isolates, 286
detection and characterization, RT-PCR and RFLP, 173
relationship between mortality, clinical signs and tracheal pathology, 449
Influenza virus – see Avian influenza virus

Lactobacillus, cloacal isolates, resistance to macrolide and lincosamide antibiotics, 160
Lincosamide and macrolide antibiotics, resistance to, *Lactobacillus* isolates, 160

Macrolide and lincosamide antibiotics, resistance to, *Lactobacillus* isolates, 160
Marek's disease, relationship of viral load and clinical disease, 42
Microspheres, airborne, deposition in respiratory tract of chickens, 475
Muscovy ducks, new parvovirus from, 435
Mycobacterium celatum, in white-tailed trogon (*Trogon viridis*), 316
Mycoplasma gallisepticum,
effect on transmission after vaccination with a bacterin, 35
live vaccine, effect on transmission, 359
transmission, effect of live vaccine on, 359
Mycoplasma synoviae, organization of WVU 1853^{T} *vlhA* gene locus, 53

Newcastle disease virus,
detection with FTA® paper, 93
Herts 33/56 strain, in tissues of chickens, 99
vaccine, interaction with avian pneumovirus vaccine in chickens, 429
Nuclear abnormalities, erythrocytes of parrots, genotoxic damage, 206
Nuclease, humoral immune response against, in model for osteomyelitis and bacterial chondronecrosis, 302

Ochratoxicosis, experimental, broiler chickens, 263
Oils, supplementary in diet, effect on coccidiosis, 373
Ornithobacterium rhinotracheale, in turkey poults, four antimicrobial treatment schemes, 230
Osteomyelitis and bacterial chondronecrosis, model of 302
Owls, North American, West Nile virus in, 17

Pancreatic insufficiency in pigeons, 58
PapGII, effect on *Escherichia coli* of immunization with lectin domain of, 238
Parrot (*Amazon viridigenalis Cassin*), coronavirus from, 122
Parrot, genotoxic damage, nuclear abnormalities, erythrocytes, 206
Parvovirus, new, from Muscovy ducks, 435
Pasteurella multocida, clonal stability in free-range layers, 165
Pigeons, exocrine pancreatic insufficiency in, 58
Pheasants and red-legged partridges, effects on haematology and biochemistry of spironucleosis, 335
Pigeon circovirus, in adult, young and embryonic pigeons, 30
Poisoning of gulls (*Laru novaehollandiae*), urea fertilizer spillage, 38
Polyomavirus, goose haemorrhagic, pathology in goose embryos, 49
pathology in goose embryos, 49

Ravens (*Corvus coronoide*), Australian, novel circovirus in, 86
Recombinant chicken antibodies, against infectious bursal disease virus, 293
Red-legged partridges, and pheasants, effects on haematology and biochemistry of spironucleosis, 335
Reovirus, see Avian Reovirus
Respiratory tract of chickens, deposition of airborne microspheres, 475
Review Articles,
Avian influenza, challenge of to the veterinary community, 189
Organic acids for control of *Salmonella*, mechanistic explanation of use, 182
Salmonella, mechanistic explanation of use of organic acids for control, 182
World Veterinary Poultry Association, the first 25 years, 417

Salmonella enteritidis with concurrent *Ascardia galli* infection in two lines of chickens, 487
Salmonella enterica serovar Gallinarum, resistance, indigenous Tanzanian chickens, 270
Seminoma, unilateral, in a duck (*Anas platyrhynchos*), 327
Spirochaetes
associated with typhlocolitis in geese, 4
see also *Brachyspira*
Spironucleosis, effects on haematology and biochemistry in pheasants and red-legged partridges, 335
Staphylococcus aureus, anti-nuclease humoral immune response in model for osteomyelitis and bacterial chondronecrosis, 302

Trogon viridis, *Mycobacterium celatum*, in, 316
Turkeys, modern commercial and wild-type Rio Grande turkeys, heterophil function in, 217
Typhlocolitis, spirochaetes in geese, 4

Unilateral seminoma in a duck (*Anas platyrhynchos*), 327
Urea fertilizer spillage, poisoning of gulls (*Laru novaehollandiae*), 38

Vaccination,
Avian pneumovirus, interaction with vaccines of Newcastle disease, 429
bacterin, effect on transmission of *Mycoplasma gallisepticum*, 35
avian influenza virus, 141
Mycobacterium gallisepticum, effect on horizontal transmission, 359
Newcastle disease vaccines, interaction with avian pneumovirus vaccine, 429

West Nile virus in North American owls, 17
World Veterinary Poultry Association, the first 25 years, Review Article, 417

Contents Volume 35, 2006

Volume 35 Number 1 February 2006

EDITORIAL
D. Cavanagh. 3

ORIGINAL ARTICLES
C. S. Nemes, R. Glávits, M. Dobos-Kovács, É. Ivanics, É. Kaszanyitzky, A. Beregszászi, L. Szeredi & L. Dencsö. Typhlocolitis associated with spirochaetes in goose flocks 4

D. J. Hampson, C. P. Stephens & S. L. Oxberry. Antimicrobial susceptibility testing of Brachyspira intermedia and Brachyspira pilosicoli isolates from Australian chickens 12

A. Y. Gancz, D. A. Smith, I. K. Barker, R. Lindsay & B. Hunter. Pathology and tissue distribution of West Nile virus in North American owls (family: Strigidae) 17

J. P. Duchatel, D. Todd, J. A. Smyth, J. C. Bustin & H. Vindevogel. Observations on detection, excretion and transmission of pigeon circovirus in adult, young and embryonic pigeons 30

A. Feberwee, Th. von Banniseht-Wysmuller, J. C. M. Vernooij, A. L. J. Gielkens & J. A. Stegeman. The effect of vaccination with a bacterin on the horizontal transmission of Mycoplasma gallisepticum 35

S. R. Raidal & S. M. Jaensch. Acute poisoning of silver gulls (Larus novaehollandiae) following urea fertilizer spillage 38

A. F. M. Fakhrul Islam, S. W. Walkden-Brown, A. Islam, G. J. Underwood & P. J. Groves. Relationship between Marek's disease virus load in peripheral blood lymphocytes at various stages of infection and clinical Marek's disease in broiler chickens 42

Sándor Bernáth, A. Farsang, Andrea Kovács, E. Nagy & M. Dobos-Kovács. Pathology of goose haemorrhagic polyomavirus infection in goose embryos 49

N. Jeffery, G. F. Browning & A. H. Noormohammadi. Organization of the Mycoplasma synoviae WVU 1853T vlhA gene locus 53

O. Amann, M. J. M. Visschers, G. M. Dorrestein, I. Westerhof & J. T. Lumeij. Exocrine pancreatic insufficiency in pigeons 58

K. Mardani, A. H. Noormohammadi, Jagoda Ignatovic & G. F. Browning. Typing infectious bronchitis virus strains using reverse transcription-polymerase chain reaction and restriction fragment length polymorphism analysis to compare the 3′ 7.5 kb of their genomes 63

INTERNATIONAL MEETINGS/WVPA MATTERS/ANNOUNCEMENTS/70

Volume 35 Number 2 April 2006

ORIGINAL ARTICLES
R. Dolz, J. Pujols, G. Ordóñez, R. Porta & N. Majó. Antigenic and molecular characterization of isolates of the Italy 02 infectious bronchitis virus genotype 77

M. E. Stewart, R. Perry & S. F. Raidal. Identification of a novel circovirus in Australian ravens (Corvus coronoides) with feather disease 86

F. Perozo, P. Villegas, C. Estevez, I. Alvarado & L. B. Purvis. Use of FTA® filter paper for the molecular detection of Newcastle disease virus 93

D. J. Alexander, R. J. Manvell & G. Parsons. Newcastle disease virus (strain Herts 33/56) in tissues and organs of chickens infected experimentally 99

C. L. Swaggerty, P. Kaiser, L. Rothwell, I. Y. Pevzner & M. H. Kogut. Heterophil cytokine mRNA profiles from genetically distinct lines of chickens with differential heterophil-mediated innate immune responses 102

T. Alogninouwa & L. Zenner. Infectivity of Histomonas meleagridis in ducks 109

A. Tiwari, D. P. Patnayak & S. M. Goyal. Attempts to improve on a challenge model for subtype C avian pneumovirus 117

R. E. Gough, S. E. Drury, F. Culver, P. Britton & D. Cavanagh. Isolation of a coronavirus from a green-cheeked Amazon parrot (Amazon viridigenalis Cassin) 122

B. S. Ladman, A. B. Loupos & J. Gelb, Jr. Infectious bronchitis virus S1 gene sequence comparison is a better predictor of challenge of immunity in chickens than serotyping by virus neutralization 127

Y. Vasserman & J. Pitcovski. Genetic detoxification and adjuvant-activity retention of Escherichia coli enterotoxin LT 134

D. E. Swayne, C. Lee & E. Spackman. Inactivated North American and European H5N2 avian influenza virus vaccines protect chickens from Asian H5N1 high pathogenicity avian influenza virus 141

B. Ask, E. H. van der Waaij, J. H. H. van Eck, J. A. M. van Arendonk & J. A. Stegeman. Defining susceptibility of broiler chicks to colibacillosis 147

G. Cattoli, A. Milani, F. Bettini, M. S. Beato, M. Mancin, C. Terregino & I. Capua. Development and validation of an anti-N3 indirect immunofluorescent antibody test to be used as a companion diagnostic test in the framework of a DIVA vaccination strategy for avian influenza infections in poultry 154

K. Cauwerts, F. Pasmans, L. A. Devriese, A. Martel, F. Haesebrouck & A. Decostere. Cloacal Lactobacillus isolates from broilers show high prevalence of resistance towards macrolide and lincosamide antibiotics 160

N. M. Eigaard, A. Permin, J. P. Christensen, A. M. Bojesen & M. Bisgaard. Clonal stability of Pasteurella multocida in free-range layers affected by fowl cholera 165

J. L. Creelan, V. M. Calvert, D. A. Graham & S. J. McCullough. Rapid detection and characterization from field cases of infectious laryngotracheitis virus by real-time polymerase chain reaction and restriction fragment length polymorphism 173

INTERNATIONAL MEETINGS/WVPA MATTERS/ANNOUNCEMENTS/**180**

Volume 35 Number 3 June 2006

REVIEW

F. Van Immerseel, J. B. Russell, M. D. Flythe, I. Gantois, L. Timbermont, F. Pasmans, F. Haesebrouck & R. Ducatelle. The use of organic acids to combat Salmonella in poultry: a mechanistic explanation of the efficacy 182

B. C. Gómez-Meda, A. L. Zamora-Perez, J. Luna-Aguirre A. González-Rodríguez, M. L. Ramos-Ibarra, O. Torres-Bugarín, C. M. Batista-González & G. M. Zúñiga-González. The challenge of avian influenza to the veterinary community/I. Capua & D. J. Alexander/189 Nuclear abnormalities in erythrocytes of parrots (Aratinga canicularis) related to genotoxic damage 206

D. G. S. Burch, C. Harding, R. Alvarez & M. Valks. Treatment of a field case of avian intestinal spirochaetosis caused by Brachyspira pilosicoli with tiamulin 211

K. J. Genovese, H. He, V. K. Lowry, C. L. Swaggerty & M. H. Kogut. Comparison of heterophil functions of modern commercial and wild-type Rio Grande turkeys 217

M. Mándoki, T. Bakonyi, É. Ivanics, C. Nemes, M. Dobos-Kovács & Miklós Rusvai. Phylogenetic diversity of avian nephritis virus in Hungarian chicken flocks 224

M. Marien, H. Nauwynck, L. Duchateau, A. Martel, K. Chiers, L. Devriese, R. Froyman & A. Decostere. Comparison of the efficacy of four antimicrobial treatment schemes against experimental Ornithobacterium rhinotracheale infection in turkey poults pre-infected with avian pneumovirus 230

F. Vandemaele, N. Bleyen, O. Abuaboud, E. vanderMeer, A. Jacobs & B. M. Goddeeris. Immunization with the biologically active lectin domain of PapGII induces strong adhesion-inhibitingantibody responses but no protection against avian pathogenic Escherichia coli 238

C. Antarasena, R. Sirimujalin, P. Prommuang, S. D. Blacksell, N. Promkuntod & P. Prommuang. Tissue tropism of a Thailand strain of high-pathogenicity avian influenza virus (H5N1) in tissues of naturally infected native chickens (Gallus gallus), Japanese quail (Coturnix coturnix japonica) and ducks (Anas spp.) 250

J. A. Smyth, D. A. Moffett, T. J. Connor & M. S. McNulty. Chicken anaemia virus inoculated by the oral route causes lymphocyte depletion in the thymus in 3-week-old and 6-week-old chickens 254

INTERNATIONAL MEETINGS/WVPA MATTERS/ANNOUNCEMENTS/**260**

Volume 35 Number 4 August 2006

REVIEW

M. A. Elaroussi, F. R. Mohamed, E. M. El Barkouky, A. M. Atta, A. M. Abdou & M. H. Hatab. Experimental ochratoxicosis in broiler chickens 263

P. L. M. Msoffe, U. M. Minga, M. M. A. Mtambo, P. S. Gwakisa & J. E. Olsen. Differences in resistance to Salmonella enterica serovar Gallinarum infection among indigenous local chicken ecotypes in Tanzania 270

T. Rampin, G. Manarolla, G. Pisoni, C. Recordati & G. Sironi. Circovirus inclusion bodies in intestinal muscle cells of a canary 277

M. Hess, E. Grabensteiner & D. Liebhart. Rapid transmission of the protozoan parasite Histomonas meleagridis in turkeys and specific pathogen free chickens following cloacal infection with a mono-eukaryotic culture280

D. Ojkic, J. Swinton, M. Vallieres, E. Martin, J. Shapiro, B. Sanei & B. Binnington. Characterization of field isolates of infectious laryngotracheitis virus from Ontario 286

J. Ignjatovic, G. Gould, L. Trinidad & S. Sapats. Chicken recombinant antibodies against infectious bursal disease virus are able to form antibodyvirus immune complex 293

J. D. Rodgers, J. J. McCullagh, P. T. McNamee, J. A. Smyth & H. J. Ball. The anti-nuclease humoral immune response of broiler chickens exposed to Staphylococcus aureus, infectious bursal disease virus and chicken anaemia virus in an experimental model for bacterial chondronecrosis and osteomyelitis 302

H-J Kwon, S-H Cho, M-C Kim, Y-J Ahn & S-J Kim. Molecular epizootiology of recurrent low pathogenic avian influenza by H9N2 subtype virus in Korea 309

M. F. Bertelsen, C. Grondahl & S. B. Giese. Safety and efficacy of *Mycoplasma gallisepticum* TS-11 vaccine for the protection of layer pullets against challenge with virulent *M. gallisepticum* R-strain 316

C. J. Hsu, C. Y. Wang, L. H. Lee, W. L. Shih, C. I. Chang, H. L. Cheng, J. L. C. Chulu, W. T. Ji & H. J. Liu. Development and characterization of monoclonal antibodies against avian reovirus sC protein and their application in detection of avian reovirus isolates 320

F. Mutinelli, M. Vascellari & E. Bozzato. Unilateral seminoma with multiple visceral metastases in a duck (Anas platyrhynchos) 327

H. M. J. F. van der Heijden, W. J. M. Landman, S. Greve & R. Peek. Genotyping of Histomonas meleagridis isolates based on Internal Transcribed Spacer-1 sequences 330

S. Lloyd & J. S. Gibson. Haematology and biochemistry in healthy young pheasants and red-legged partridges and effects of spironucleosis on these parameters 335

S. Kabell, B-Z Igyártó, A. Magyar, Z. Hajdú, É. Biró, M. Bisgaard & I. Oláh. Impact of heterophil granulocyte depletion caused by 5-fluorouracil on infectious bursal disease virus infection in specific pathogen free chickens 341

N. Nógrády, J. Pászti, H. Pikó & B. Nagy. Class 1 integrons and their conjugal transfer with and without virulence-associated genes in extra-intestinal and intestinal Escherichia coli of poultry 349

INTERNATIONAL MEETINGS/WVPA MATTERS/ANNOUNCEMENTS/**357**

Volume 35 Number 5 October 2006

ORIGINAL ARTICLES

A. Feberwee, W. J. M. Landman, Th. von Banniseht-Wysmuller, D. Klinkenberg, J. C. M. Vernooij, A. L. J. Gielkens & J. A. Stegeman. The effect of a live vaccine on the horizontal transmission of Mycoplasma gallisepticum 359

M. Novoa-Garrido, S. Larsen & M. Kaldhusdal. Association between gizzard lesions and increased caecal Clostridium perfringens counts in broiler chickens 367

X. Yang, Y. Guo, Z. Wang & W. Nie. Fatty acids and coccidiosis: effects of dietary supplementation with different oils on coccidiosis in chickens 373

Y. A. Bochkov, G. V. Batchenko, L. O. Shcherbakova, A. V. Borisov & V. V. Drygin. Molecular epizootiology of avian infectious bronchitis in Russia 379

S. Liu, J. Chen, Z. Han, Q. Zhang, Y. Shao, X. Kong & G. Tong. Infectious bronchitis virus: S1 gene characteristics of vaccines used in China and efficacy of vaccination against heterologous strains from China 394

M. S. Beato, C. Terregino, G. Cattoli & I. Capua. Isolation and characterization of an H10N7 avian influenza virus from poultry carcasses smuggled from China into Italy 400

A. C. Agunos, D. Yoo, S. A. Youssef, D. Ran, B. Binnington & D. B. Hunter. Avian hepatitis E virus in an outbreak of hepatitissplenomegaly syndrome and fatty liver haemorrhage syndrome in two flaxseed-fed layer flocks in Ontario 404

R. Glávits, E. Ferenczi, É. Ivanics, T. Bakonyi, T. Mató, P. Zarka & V. Palya. Co-occurrence of West Nile Fever and circovirus infection in a goose flock in Hungary 408

Y. C. Hsieh, S. H. Chen, C. W. Wang, Y. F. Lee, W. C. Chung, M. C. Tsai, T. C. Chang, Y. Y. Lien & S. S. Tsai. Unusual pox lesions found in Chinese jungle mynahs (*Acridotheres cristatellus*) 415

R. Raue, V. Schmidt, M. Freick, B. Reinhardt, R. Johne, L. Kamphausen, E. F. Kaleta, H. Müller & M.-E. Krautwald-Junghanns. A disease complex associated with pigeon circovirus infection, young pigeon disease syndrome 418

E. Garcia-Gómez, S. Vaca, A. Pérez-Méndez, J. Ibarra-Caballero, V. Pérez-Márquez, V. R. Tenorio & E. Negrete-Abascal. *Gallibacterium anatis*-secreted metalloproteases degrade chicken IgG 426

A. Mete, Y. R. A. van Zeeland, A. B. Vaandrager, J. E. van Dijk, J. J. M. Marx & G. M. Dorrestein. Partial purification and characterization of ferritin from the liver and intestinal mucosa of chickens, turtledoves and mynahs 430

CORRIGENDUM 413

INTERNATIONAL MEETINGS/WVPA MATTERS/ANNOUNCEMENTS/**414**

Volume 35 Number 6 December 2006

REVIEW

P. M. Biggs. The World Veterinary Poultry Association: the beginnings and first 25 years 417

ORIGINAL ARTICLES

K. Ganapathy, V. Todd, P. Cargill, E. Montiel & R. C. Jones. Interaction between a live avian pneumovirus vaccine and two different Newcastle disease virus vaccines in broiler chickens with maternal antibodies to Newcastle disease virus 429

B. Poonia, P. A. Dunn, H. Lu, K. W. Jarosinski & K. A. Schat. Isolation and molecular characterization of a new Muscovy duck parvovirus from Muscovy ducks in the USA 435

Y. K. Kwon, Y. J. Lee, J. G. Choi, E. K. Lee, W. J. Jeon, Ok M. Jeong, M. C. Kim, S. J. Joh, J. H. Kwon & J. H. Kim. An outbreak of avian influenza subtype H9N8 among chickens in South Korea 443

N. C. Kirkpatrick, A. Mahmoudian, C. A. Colson, J. M. Devlin & A. H. Noormohammadi. Relationship between mortality, clinical signs and tracheal pathology in infectious laryngotracheitis 449

H. Toro, V. L. van Santen, L. Li, S. B. Lockaby, E. van Santen & F. J. Hoerr. Epidemiological and experimental evidence for immunodeficiency affecting avian infectious bronchitis 455

C. L. Swaggerty, H. He, K. J. Genovese, P. Kaiser, I. Y. Pevzner & M. H. Kogut. The feathering gene is linked to degranulation and oxidative burst not cytokine/chemokine mRNA expression levels or Salmonella enteritidis organ invasion in broilers 465

A. Kaffashi, A. H. Noormohammadi, M. L. Allott & G. F. Browning. Viral load in 1-day-old and 6-week-old chickens infected with chicken anaemia virus by the intraocular route 471

E. A. Corbanie, M. G. R. Matthijs, J. H. H. van Eck, J. P. Remon, W. J. M. Landman & C. Vervaet. Deposition of differently sized airborne microspheres in the respiratory tract of chickens 475

N. M. Eigaard, T. W. Schou, A. Permin, J. P. Christensen, C.T. Ekstrom, F. Ambrosini, D. Cianci & M. Bisgaard. Infection and excretion of .Salmonella Enteritidis in two different chicken lines with concurrent, Ascaridia galli infection 487

A. N. J. Scott, A. Beckett, J. A. Smyth, N. W. Ball, V. Palya & D. Todd. Serological diagnosis of goose circovirus infections 495

INTERNATIONAL MEETINGS/WVPA MATTERS/ANNOUNCEMENTS/**501**